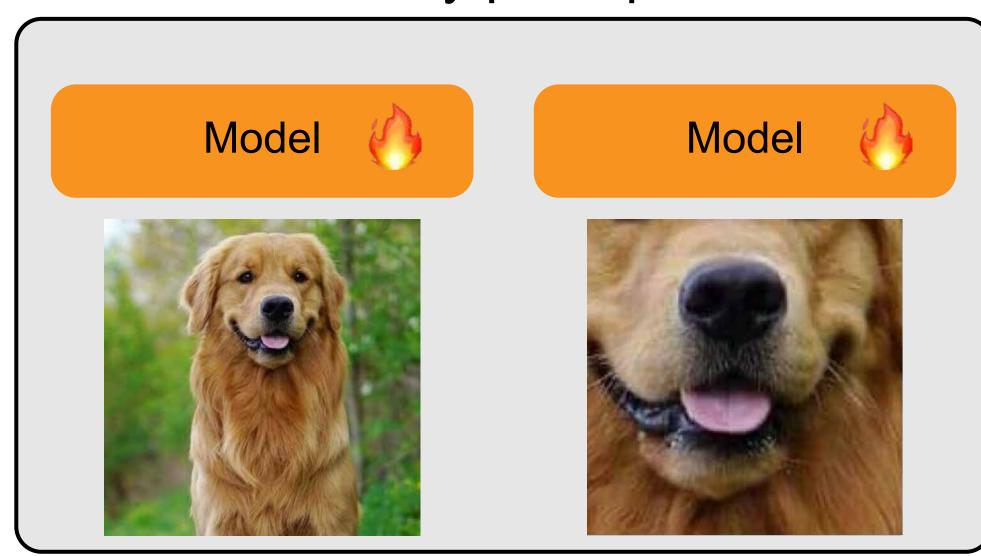
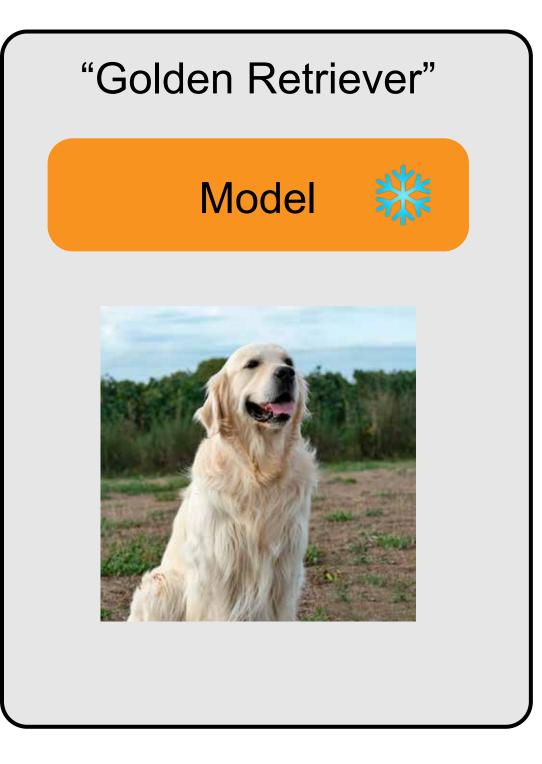
Classifier perception

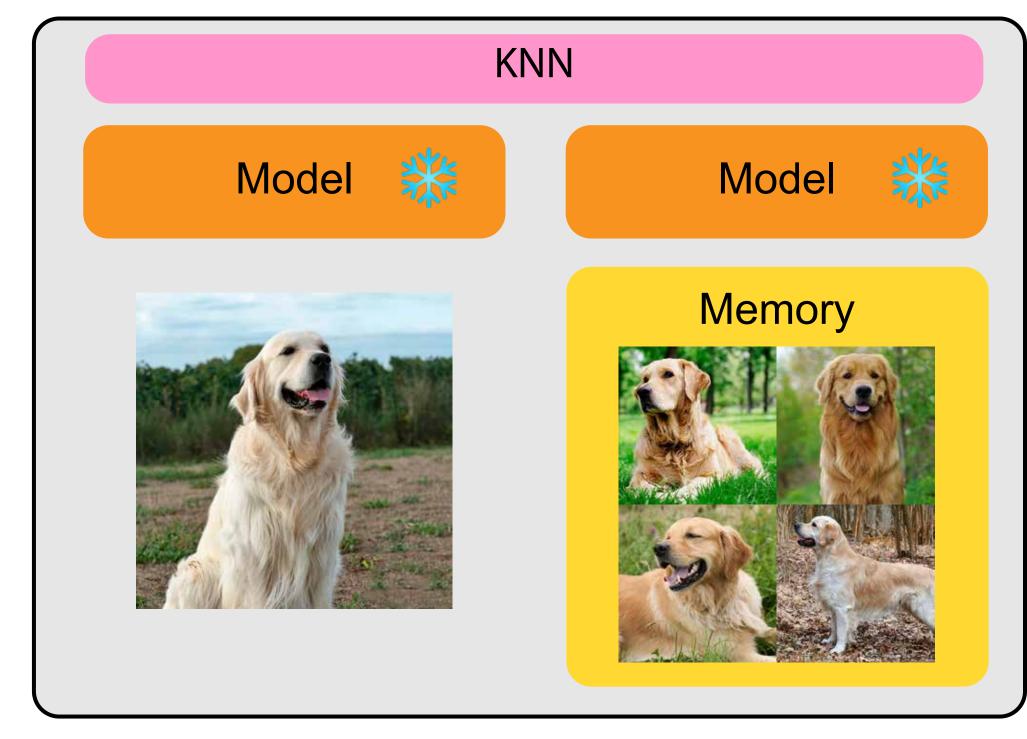


Memory perception

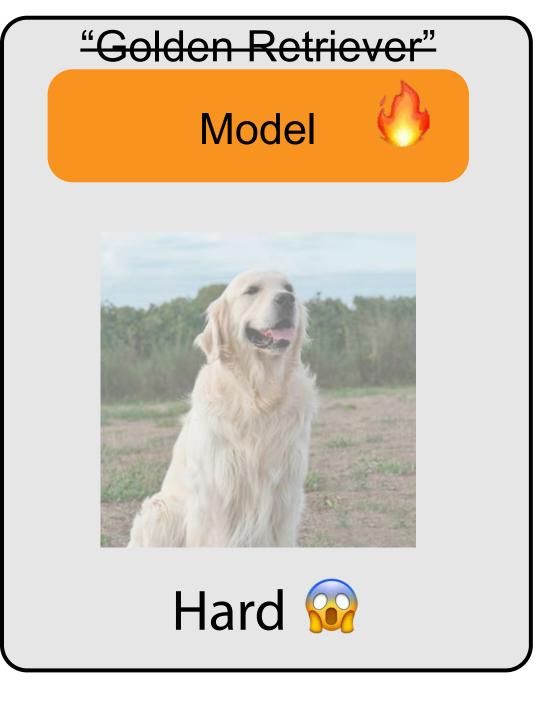


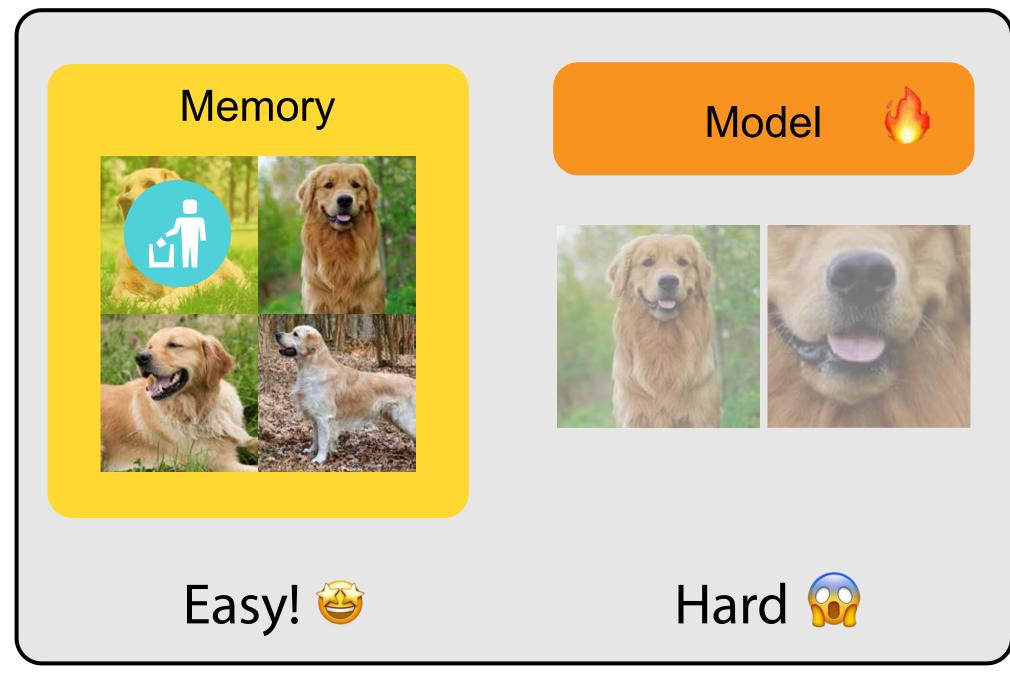
(a) Training: Supervised vs unsupervised





(b) Inference: Classifier vs Nearest Neighbours





(c) Unlearning: Re-training vs Memory edit*